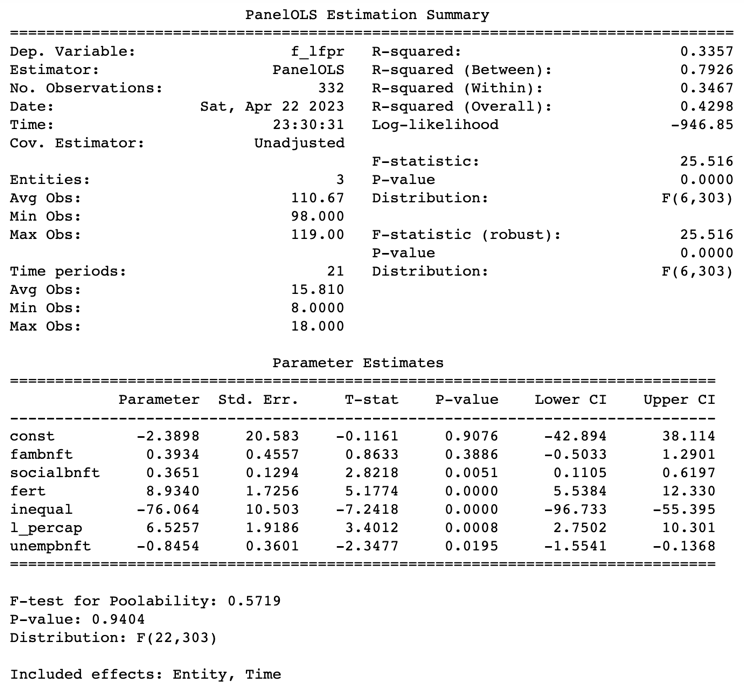
Multilevel model with entity and time effects

**Labor force participation rate**

Female Male Gender Gap

 A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with low confidenceA screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with low confidence

**Unemployment rate**

Female. Male Gender Gap

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with low confidenceA screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with low confidenceA screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with low confidence